

[Archives & Special Collections, Columbia University Health Sciences Library](#)

[Samuel T. Orton and June Lyday Orton Papers](#)

ORTON, SAMUEL TORREY, 1879-1948.

ORTON, JUNE LYDAY, 1898-1977.

Samuel Torrey Orton and June Lyday Orton papers, 1901-1977.

12 cubic feet (29 document boxes, 6 card file boxes, 1 record storage box)

BIOGRAPHICAL NOTE: The husband and wife team of Samuel Torrey Orton and June Lyday Orton were professional partners in the field of language disabilities. Together they conducted research, trained educators and therapists, and treated individuals with reading and writing difficulties. In the process, they became two of the most important individuals in the history of dyslexia.

Samuel Torrey Orton was born in Columbus, Ohio, on October 15, 1879. His father, Edward Orton, was at various times the state geologist of Ohio, the President of Antioch College, and the first President of Ohio State University. Other distinguished family members included his cousin, President William Howard Taft, and his uncle, educator Horace Taft of the Taft School in Watertown, Connecticut, where young Sam completed high school in 1897.

Orton attended Ohio State University (B.S., 1901), the University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine (M.D., 1905), and Harvard University (M.A., 1906). He was a member of Alpha Omega Alpha and Sigma Xi. He began his medical career by training in pathology under Frank B. Mallory at Boston City Hospital in 1905-06. He then spent a year at the Columbus (Ohio) State Hospital, and two years at St. Ann's Hospital in Anaconda, Montana.

On October 13, 1908, he married Mary Follett in Columbus, Ohio. They had three children: Samuel Torrey Orton Jr., Sarah Patterson Orton, and Mary Follett Orton.

Orton returned East to become pathologist of the Worcester State Hospital in Worcester, Massachusetts, from 1910 to 1913. During this time, he also taught at Harvard Medical School and at Clark University. In 1913, Orton traveled to Germany to study with Alois Alzheimer. Upon his return, he was appointed pathologist and clinical director of the Pennsylvania Hospital for Mental Diseases in Philadelphia, where he served from 1914 to 1919.

In 1919, he accepted the opportunity to become the founding director of the State Psychopathic Hospital in Iowa City, Iowa, and chairman of the Department of Psychiatry at the University of Iowa College of Medicine. Among his achievements in Iowa was the creation in 1925 of the "Mobile Mental Hygiene Clinic," a field unit providing psychiatric services to the people of Iowa in their own communities. The Field Organizer of the mobile clinic, who was also Chief of the Psychiatric Social Service in the Department of Psychiatry, was June Lyday, who would become Samuel Orton's second wife.

June Frances Lyday was born on August 3, 1898, in Newton, Iowa, and was raised in Michigan. In 1918, she graduated *summa cum laude* from Vassar College at the age of 19 and was elected a member of Phi Beta Kappa. She earned a master's degree in social work at the Smith College School of Psychiatric Social Work in 1919. She did field work at the Boston Psychopathic Hospital and at prisons in the Detroit area before returning to Iowa.

Through the Mobile Clinic, Samuel Orton met M. P., a 16-year-old who "seemed bright but couldn't learn to read." After this case, the study of language and learning disabilities became Orton's life's work. Orton published his study of M. P. in a 1925 article, "'Word Blindness' in School Children." He rejected earlier theories about what had been termed "congenital word-blindness" and diagnosed the problem as physiological. He coined the term "strephosymbolia" (twisted symbols) to describe the condition now known as dyslexia, although he also used the phrase "specific reading disability." With funding from the Rockefeller Foundation, he and Iowa colleagues Lee Edward Travis, Marion Monroe, and Lauretta Bender further investigated reading disabilities. Orton's last years in Iowa were difficult: his wife died in 1926, and he resigned during a complicated faculty controversy in 1927.

In 1928, Orton married June Lyday and came to New York City to open his own office in psychiatry. He also became a neuropathologist at the Neurological Institute of New York and a part-time professor in neurology and neuropathology at the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Columbia University. Between 1932 and his departure from Columbia in 1936, Orton directed the Language Research Project of the Neurological Institute of New York. His associates included Paul Dozier, Edwin Cole, and Anna Gillingham. Gillingham knew of Dr. Orton's work in Iowa and collaborated with him at the Neurological Institute from 1931 to 1933. With Bessie Stillman, Gillingham organized Orton's principles into a successful remedial reading training system based on visual-auditory-kinesthetic linkages, a multisensory approach to alphabetic phonics that came to be known as "Orton-Gillingham."

Samuel Orton was active in professional circles. He was on the editorial boards of the *Archives of Neurology & Psychiatry* from 1920 to 1930, and the *Bulletin of the Neurological Institute of New York* from 1930 to 1936. He was President of the American Psychiatric Association in 1928, and President of the American Association for Research in Nervous and Mental Diseases in 1932. He delivered the Thomas W. Salmon Lectures at the New York Academy of Medicine in 1936, and his lectures developed into his book, *Reading, Writing, and Speech Problems in Children*.

Throughout their years in New York, the Ortons maintained a busy private practice at their apartment in the Croydon Hotel. With June's training in social work and Sam's medical background, the Ortons evolved a rigorous approach to the diagnosis and treatment of reading disabilities. Due to Sam's frequent bouts of ill health, June shouldered much of the workload, and responded to much of his correspondence. Between 1928 and 1948, the Ortons saw over 2000 patients.

Samuel Orton also supervised a research program funded by the Rockefeller Foundation and carried out by David Wright between 1939 and 1941 at the Forman School, a boys' school in Litchfield, Connecticut. A similar project continued at the Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital from 1942 to 1944. In 1945, Orton's *alma mater*, the University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, awarded him an honorary doctorate.

On October 1, 1948, Samuel Orton announced his retirement from active practice. He intended to spend more time at "Hwimsy," the country retreat he himself had largely built in Wappingers Falls, New York, but then he broke his hip. He died of complications on November 17, 1948, at the age of 69, and was buried in Columbus, Ohio.

June Orton was determined to preserve and extend her husband's legacy. Almost a year after his death, on October 28, 1949, in her apartment at the Croydon Hotel, June Orton held a memorial dinner for invited friends and colleagues. From this small gathering grew the Orton Society, now known as the International Dyslexia Association. June Orton served as the Orton Society's President from 1950 to 1960 and advised later Orton Society officers such as Sally Childs, John Dorsey, Margaret Rawson, and Roger Saunders. She edited the first 14 issues of the *Bulletin of the Orton Society* as well as the Society's edition of the collected papers of her late husband.

In 1950, Lloyd J. Thompson, head of the Department of Psychiatry and Neurology, persuaded June Orton to start a language clinic at the Bowman-Gray School of Medicine in Winston-Salem, North Carolina. The clinic, named Graylyn, was disbanded in 1957, but June stayed in North Carolina for the rest of her life. She continued her private practice by founding the Orton Reading Center of Winston-Salem in 1957, which later integrated into Salem College in 1972. At the Center, she diagnosed and treated individuals with language disabilities, and trained remedial reading teachers. She codified her approach in her 1963 book, *A Guide to Teaching Phonics*. She also conducted numerous workshops for educators around the country, and lectured extensively for a wide audience of scientists, educators, and parents. For her devotion to the field of reading disabilities, she received the Orton Society's Samuel T. Orton Award in 1969. June Orton continued to treat students and train teachers until her death on March 12, 1977.

ORGANIZATION: Organized in eleven series: I. Family and Personal Papers; II. Correspondence; III. Organizational Records; IV. Writings and Speeches; V. Subject Files; VI. Illustrations; VII. Pupil Records; VIII. Photographs; IX. Index Card Files; X. Films; XI. Oversize.

SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE: The Orton Papers document Samuel and June Orton's pioneering efforts to diagnose and assist individuals with language disabilities, and the spread of their ideas over fifty years through a network of parents, educators, physicians, social workers, and therapists. This collection is arranged into eleven series, and materials related to the testing, diagnosis, and treatment of dyslexia and other language disabilities are found throughout most series.

The first series, Family and Personal Papers, consists of biographical and genealogical materials, correspondence, academic records, and miscellaneous items relating to Samuel and June Orton and members of their families, and is arranged alphabetically by name. Correspondence and biographical materials document Samuel Orton's distinguished relatives, including his father, Edward Orton Sr.; his brother, Edward Orton Jr.; and his Taft relatives, including his uncle, educator Horace Taft, and his cousin, President William Howard Taft. However, most of the Orton family materials relate to practical matters such as estate settlements. This series also features useful biographical accounts of both Samuel and June Orton, as well as their academic records. Little material exists regarding Samuel Orton's children or first wife, and the collection holds only two letters between Sam and June.

The second series, Correspondence, consists of correspondence to and from Samuel or June Orton, and is divided into two subseries. The first subseries features notable or frequent correspondents, and is arranged alphabetically by name. The second subseries consists of general correspondence sorted first by year, then alphabetically by name.

In the first subseries, Samuel Orton's correspondence with professional colleagues Lauretta Bender, Katrina de Hirsch, Paul Dozier, Anna Gillingham, Marion Monroe, Lee Edward Travis, and David G. Wright illuminates the growth of his ideas about reading disabilities. Both Ortons actively corresponded with educators Peter and David Gow, Diana King, and Page and Laura Sharp, among others. June Orton frequently corresponded with Orton Society officers John Bigelow, Sally Childs, John Dorsey, Margaret Rawson, Roger Saunders, and Beth Slingerland. Her other significant correspondents include Edwin Cole, Helene Durbrow, Lucia Karnes, and Lloyd J. Thompson. Other notable correspondents include *New Yorker* profile writer Calvin Tompkins, and a roster of eminent neurologists, including Alois Alzheimer, H. G. Creutzfeldt, G. Stanley Hall, J. Ramsey Hunt, and Wilder Penfield. One anomaly in this subseries concerns the correspondence of Paul Lewis. In addition to letters between Lewis and Samuel Orton, Orton seems to have acquired Lewis's correspondence with others, including William Welch and Simon Flexner.

The second subseries demonstrates the typical correspondence received by the Ortons during various stages of their lives. The vast majority is professionally related. This correspondence with dyslexics, parents, teachers, reading specialists, and doctors illuminates the nature of the Ortons' practice and their ideas. In the 1930s and 1940s, many letters written to Samuel Orton were answered by June.

The third series, Organizational Records, consists of a diverse range of materials related to the institutions and organizations the Ortons were involved with in a professional capacity, and is arranged chronologically. The contents of this series are best used in combination with the Correspondence series. For example, the correspondence between Beth Slingerland and June Orton further illuminates the activities of the Orton Reading Center.

There are few early records for either Samuel or June Orton's professional careers prior to their Iowa years. Substantial administrative correspondence, committee minutes, financial records, legislative records, and various reports document the Ortons' work in Iowa. Various materials, including many newspaper accounts, explain the faculty controversy of 1927 that led Samuel Orton to resign. The Mobile Clinic records include correspondence with the Rockefeller Foundation, the project's funding agency, and with June Lyday, at that time the Clinic's coordinator. All her correspondence is patient-related, and other records of the Mobile Clinic also contain specific information about M. P., who was Samuel Orton's first case study of dyslexia, and other patients. Though various materials document Samuel Orton's work at the Neurological Institute of New York, these are not especially substantive with respect to his work on language disabilities. Samuel Orton's private practice is documented in the later series of index cards, and in the related collection of Orton Case Files. Correspondence with hospital administrators documents Samuel Orton's work at the Institute of the Pennsylvania Hospital between 1942 and 1944, and the correspondence of David Wright in the second series also documents this period.

June Orton's Orton Society records document the group's founding in 1949, and programs and other materials provide information about the Society's early meetings in the 1950s. Her work in North Carolina is documented in records related to the Graylyn Language Clinic and the Orton Reading Center. In addition to providing an administrative overview of each center, these records feature various tests and diagnostic materials, and the composition books that display both the student's performance and the teacher's planning and evaluation. June Orton's efforts to train teachers and promote understanding of language disabilities are seen in the workshops she conducted, and the Penland workshops are particularly well documented.

The fourth series, Writings and Speeches, consists of bibliographies, manuscripts, typescripts, reprints, notes, and miscellaneous printed matter related to the publications and presentations of both Ortons, as well as books and reprints sent to the Ortons by others. Samuel Orton's writings are documented by bibliographies, reprints of his published papers, including the 1966 *Collected Papers* edited by June Orton and published by the Orton Society, and a substantial number of unpublished papers, some in fragmentary form. Samuel Orton's speeches to students, educators, neurologists, and civic groups are mostly written in an abbreviated, note-like form. June Orton wrote several articles regarding the Mobile Clinic in the 1920s, but published little in later years with the exception of her 1963 guide to teaching phonics. The books and articles written by the Ortons' colleagues are generally related to learning disabilities, and are frequently inscribed by their authors to Samuel or June Orton. Most of these individuals are also represented in the Correspondence series.

The fifth series, Subject Files, consists of notes, drawings, printed matter, and miscellaneous materials organized alphabetically by general subject heading. This series was created to group a diverse range of materials lacking an identifiable original order. These files cover the Ortons' major topics of interest, including dyslexia, phonics, and testing and diagnostic materials, primarily from the years of their private practice.

The sixth series, Illustrations, consists of images presumably used in publications and presentations by Samuel Orton, and is arranged alphabetically by subject heading. Many of the images appear to have been produced by Samuel Orton himself. In addition, Orton was fascinated by left-handedness (which appears more frequently in individuals with reading disabilities) and collected newspaper and magazine clippings showing left-handed people.

The seventh series, Pupil Records, consists of correspondence, charts, notes, and other materials related to students the Ortons examined, diagnosed, and taught. The Pupil Records are divided into individual and group subseries. Individual pupil records are arranged alphabetically, and in general, more substantive records about these pupils may be found in the related collection of Orton Case Files. Most of the group records date from June Orton's work in North Carolina in the 1950s and early 1960s.

The eighth series, Photographs, consists of a small number of photographs gathered from throughout the Orton papers. The only image of Samuel Orton is a printed image from a reprint. June Orton is represented by photographs from the Smith School of Social Work, and several photographs from the 1950s.

The ninth series, Index Card Files, consists of card files documenting patient visits and financial obligations, as well as note cards related to medical literature. This series was created to segregate materials in this format. The patient records, which are in alphabetical order, cover the Ortons' private practice in New York, which is more fully documented in the Orton Case Files. The notes on medical literature and bibliography appear to be from Samuel Orton's student days and early professional years in pathology.

The tenth series, Films, consists of nine films from the 1930s and 1940s, all are home movies. Depicted are Samuel and June Orton's wedding in Detroit on July 16, 1928 and their subsequent honeymoon to Niagara Falls and other points; a vacation that same summer with Orton's children in New York State's Adirondack Mountains; and the construction, 1930-32 of the Orton's country retreat, Hwimsy, near Wappingers Falls, N.Y. Brief descriptions of each digitized film can be found at the end of this finding aid.

The eleventh and final series, Oversize, consists of items from other series too large to be stored within document boxes. Of note are some elaborate charts of pupil records.

ACCESS: The Orton Papers contain references to individuals with learning disabilities throughout the entire collection. Because removing all names and identifying characteristics is impractical and often detrimental to their scholarly value, the entire collection is subject to the department's *Access Policy to Records Containing Protected Health Information*. All users of the Orton Papers must observe this policy.

Digitized access copies of film are made available on-demand. Use of analog film is restricted.

PROVENANCE: June Orton's will established the Orton Language Disability Trust Committee, which in 1980 signed an agreement to donate the Orton Papers to Columbia University. The case files were microfilmed in North Carolina in 1980-81 and arrived in the Archives and Special Collections Division of the Augustus C. Long Health Sciences Library in 1981. The Ortons' personal papers arrived in 1989.

PROCESSING NOTE: Prior to the Orton Papers' arrival at Columbia University in 1989, Dr. Dianne Mitchell examined the collection. Mitchell was June Orton's student and the compiler of *June Lyday and Samuel T. Orton: Pioneers in the Diagnosis and Treatment of Dyslexia*. Her annotations (such as "O.K.," "open," "closed," or "historical") are found on many documents in the collection, usually in the upper right-hand corner. In 1996, archives volunteer Betty Moore rehoused the collection, which included some shifting of content. In 1997, archivist Bob Vietrogoski began preliminary processing of the collection, particularly the correspondence series, but halted work that same year. In July 2001, Vietrogoski began to reprocess the entire collection and produce a finding aid. During processing, approximately one cubic foot of duplicate material was removed. This work was completed in May 2002.

Digital preservation copies were created by George Blood, Inc. in 2020 for eight of the nine films. One reel of film, originally labeled "Farm #4 Late summer, Fairfields, Steam shovel pool, Fairfields cabin," was too fragile to be digitized.

Finding aid revised by Stephen Novak, 2021.

RELATED COLLECTIONS: Archives and Special Collections also holds the [Orton Case Files](#), a collection consisting of the professional files of over 3200 cases seen by Samuel and June Orton between 1925 and 1977. The Special Collections Department of Columbia University's Teachers College holds numerous resources relating to special education and reading instruction.

SUBJECTS:

Bender, Lauretta, 1897-1987.
De Hirsch, Katrina.
Dozier, Paul.
Gillingham, Anna, 1878-1964.
Gow, David.
Gow, Peter, b.1886.
King, Diana.
Monroe, Marion, 1898-
Orton, Edward, 1863-1932.
Orton, June Lyday.
Orton, Samuel Torrey, 1879-1948.
Rawson, Margaret B.
Saunders, Roger E.
Slingerland, Beth H.
Taft, William Howard, Pres., U.S., 1857-1930.

Thompson, Lloyd J.
Travis, Lee Edward, b.1896.
International Dyslexia Association.
Neurological Institute of New York.
Orton Society.
Orton Dyslexia Society.
University of Iowa. College of Medicine.
Dyslexia.
Dyslexia – Case Studies.
Dyslexia – Diagnosis.
Dyslexia – Treatment.
Dyslexia – United States.
Dyslexic children – United States.
Learning disabilities – Treatment.
Medical Records.
Reading disability.
Reading – Phonic method.

Collection processed and finding aid prepared by Bob Vietrogoski, May 2002

**SAMUEL TORREY ORTON, 1879-1948, and JUNE LYDAY ORTON, 1898-1977
Papers, 1901-1977**

BOX AND FOLDER LISTING

Box Folder Contents

SERIES I: FAMILY AND PERSONAL PAPERS

1	1	Caldwell, Louise, 1927, 1934, 1950
	2	Lyday, J. H., 1937
	3-5	Orton, Althea, 1929-39, 1950, 1954
		Orton, Edward Jr.
	6	Correspondence, 1925-31
	7	Estate, 1932
	8	Obituaries, 1932
	9	Orton, Edward Sr., biography and memorials, 1934-39, 1956, 1969
		Orton, June Lyday
	10	Academic Records, 1917, 1920-28, 1949-50, 1959-62
	11	Address lists, 1951
	12	Biographical materials, 1950, n.d.
	13	Clippings, ca. 1923
	14	Orton, Molly, 1927
		Orton, Samuel T.
		Academic records
	15	Ohio State University, thesis, ca. 1901
	16	University of Pennsylvania Medical School, 1902,
		1915, 1945, n.d.
	17	Address lists, n.d.
	18-19	Biographical materials, 1927, 1930, 1945, 1948, 1969,
		1974, n.d.
	OV	Certificates, 1942, n.d.
	20	Clippings, 1929, n.d.
	21	Correspondence with June Lyday Orton, 1937
	22	Diary, trip to England, 1925
	23	Genealogical notes, n.d.
	24	Marriage license, 1908
	25	Medical records, 1916, 1937
	26	Miscellaneous, 1913-14, 1919, n.d.
	27	Morphine use, 1927, 1938
2	1	Orton, Samuel T. Jr., 1927
	2	Orton, Sarah, 1927
	3	Orton relatives, miscellaneous, 1922-34, 1971
	4	Taft, Charles F., 1933-34, 1940, 1942
	5	Taft, Henry W., 1943

- | | |
|----|-----------------------------------|
| 6 | Taft, Horace D., 1923-39, n.d. |
| 7 | Taft, Robert A., 1946, 1948 |
| 8 | Taft, William Howard, 1919-25 |
| 9 | Torrey, Delia C., estate, 1919-26 |
| 10 | Watts, Mary, 1934, 1938 |

SERIES II: CORRESPONDENCE

Individuals

- | | |
|-------|---|
| 11 | Alzheimer, Alois, 1913 |
| 12 | American Association of Psychiatric Social Workers,
1929, n.d. |
| 13 | Ariens Kappers, C. U., 1925-28 |
| 14-16 | Bender, Laurretta, 1923-37, 1953-68 |
| 17 | Berens, Conrad, 1937-46 |
| 18-19 | Bigelow, John, 1952, 1959-68, 1974-76 |
| 20 | Brill, A. A., 1929 |
| 21 | Brown, Jane, 1966-75, n.d. |
| 22 | Cannon, Walter B., 1941 |
| 23-25 | Childs, Sally, 1954-75, n.d. |
| 26 | Cobb, Stanley, 1927-32, 1942 |
| 27 | Coe, Beatrice, 1973-74 |
| 28-29 | Cole, Edwin, 1937, 1944-71 |
| 3 | 1 Columbus School for Girls (see also Grace McClure),
1949-50 |
| | 2 Committee on Graduate Course in Psychiatry, 1920-21 |
| | 3 Commonwealth Fund, 1927 |
| | 4 Copp, Owen, 1913, 1920-22 |
| | 5 Cox, Aylette, 1964, 1972, 1974 |
| | 6 Craig, Lillian, 1951, 1959-67 |
| | 7 Creutzfeldt, H.G., 1923 |
| | 8 Dandy, Walter, 1936 |
| | 9 Danenhowe, Harold, 1969 |
| | 10-12 De Hirsch, Katrina, 1943, 1950-64, n.d. |
| | 13 Donohue, Ellen, 1932, 1949-60, n.d. |
| | 14-15 Dorsey, John, 1927, 1950-52, 1959-66, 1975-77 |
| | 16-18 Dozier, Paul, 1931-42, 1952-53 |
| | 19 Durbrow, Helene, 1954-69 |
| | 20 Eli Lilly & Co., 1923-24 |
| | 21 Fisher, Dorothy Canfield, 1942 |
| | 22 Flexner, Simon, 1925-28 |
| | 23 Fowler, Edmund, 1942-43 |
| | 24 Fulton, John F., 1933-34 |
| | 25 Gallagher, J. Roswell, 1944, 1950-67 |

	26	Gettys, Briggs, 1936-39, 1966-71
	27	Gillingham, Anna, 1952-60, n.d.
	28	Gow School / Gow, Peter and David, 1929-51, 1958-76
4	1	Grosvenor, Gilbert, 1919
	2	Hagin, Rosa, 1960-64
	3	Hall, G. Stanley, 1912-13
	4	Hall, John and Robert, 1964-75
	5-6	Harris, Ruth, 1968-75, n.d.
	7	Heldt, Thomas, 1935
	8	Hoch, August, 1916
	9	Hooker, D. R., 1918-22
	10	Humphreys, Edward, 1933-35
	11	Hunt, J. Ramsey, 1928-31
	12	Hurley, Mildred, 1931-34
	13	Huston, Paul, 1970-74
	14	Ingham, Samuel, 1936-43
	15	Ingvar, Sven, 1919-23, 1936
	16	Ivey, Sara, 1952-60
	17	Kaiser, John B., 1929-32
	18	Kaliski, Lotte, 1960-74
	19	Karnes, Lucia, 1952, 1960-76, n.d.
	20	Keller, Helen, 1931-33
	21	Ketchum, E. Gillet, 1942-45, 1958
	22	King, Diana, 1955-72, n.d.
	23	Kinoy, Alex, 1955-60
	24	Kraepelin, Emil, 1916
	25	Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial, 1925
	26	Leeson, Lorraine, 1929-30
		Lewis, Paul, correspondence
	27	Orton, 1921-27, n.d.
	28	Others, 1919-23
	29	Death of, 1929-30
	30	Litchfield, H.R., 1940
	31	Mallory, F.B., 1919-25
	32	Mary Reynolds Babcock Foundation, 1971
	33	Masland, Molly, 1959-64, 1973
5	1-2	McClure, Grace, 1928-36, 1944, 1955
	3	McGraw, Myrtle B., 1935
	4	McGraw, Robert B., 1929-34, 1953
	5	Merriman, M. Heminway, 1929-41, 1960-61
	6	Meyer, Adolf, 1919-20, 1927-31
	7	Mills, Alice, 1932-33
	8	Mills, Charles K., 1916
	9	Mirick, Edith, 1936-39

	10	Mock, Esther, 1974-75
	11	Money, John, 1964-66
	12-13	Monroe, Marion, 1927-29, 1958
	14	Moore, Fred, 1927-31
	15	Newcomer, H.S., 1920-21
	16	Nutting, C. C., 1924-25
	17	Ordway, Thomas, 1929-30, 1936-37
	18	Osler, William, 1913
	19	Penfield, Wilder, 1925-35, 1941-42
	20	Rademacher, Everett S., 1927-34, 1949
	21-24	Rawson, Margaret, 1954-75, n.d.
	25	Riley, Henry Alsop, 1928-38
	26	Robinson, Mary Helen, 1941-42, 1954, 1965-67
	27	Rogers, Herbert W., 1928-30, n.d.
6	1	Rome, Paula Dozier, 1960-70
	2	Rowan County Mental Health Clinic, 1964-67
	3	Roth, Margie, 1971-76, n.d.
	4	Salmon Committee on Psychiatry and Mental Hygiene, 1935-45
	5	Salmon, Thomas, 1920-21
	6-8	Saunders, Roger E., 1953-76
	9	Schenk, David, 1955-64, 1971
	10	Seth, George, 1934-35
	11	Sexton, Harlin and Ora, 1937, 1949-66
	12	Sharp, Page and Laura, 1944-52, 1960, 1973-76
	13-14	Slingerland, Beth, 1960-68, 1976, n.d.
	15	Smith, Alan P., 1929-31
	16	Smith, G. Elliott, 1933
	17	Soroptimist Club, 1955-57
	18	Southerd, E. E., 1909-19
	19	Spencer Lens Company, 1937-42
	20	Stanley, Reginald, 1939-41
	21	Strecker, Edward, 1920, 1942-43, 1950
	22-23	Taft, A. E., 1921, 1931-39
	24	Taylor, Harris, 1931-34
7	1-4	Thompson, Lloyd J., 1928, 1937, 1950, 1956, 1963-72
	5	Tilney, Frederick, 1927-36
	6	Tomkins, Calvin, 1962, 1964
	7-8	Travis, Lee Edward, 1927-31, 1937-38
	9	W. W. Norton, 1945
	10	Walborn, Rebecca, 1940
	11	Warner, Emma, 1929
	12	Watson, Goodwin, 1930, 1933
	13	Wells, F. L. 1929, 1935

14	Williams, Frankwood, 1922-27
15	Williams, Guy H., 1930-32
16	Williams, Harold, 1930-33
17	Wolbach, S. Burt, 1927-38
18-20	Wright, David G., 1940-43, 1966, n.d.

General

	21-24	1907-20
8	1-18	1921-34
9	1-20	1935-48
10	1-19	1949-62
11	1-17	1963-74
12	1-4	1975-77
	5	Undated

SERIES III: ORGANIZATIONAL RECORDS

		Orton, Samuel Torrey
	6	Anaconda, Montana, county health officer, 1909-11
	7	Harvard College, 1912-13
	8	Worcester State Hospital, 1912-13
	9	Institute of the Pennsylvania Hospital, pathology report, 1917
		National Research Council
	10-11	Correspondence, 1918
	12-13	Statistical reports, 1918
		State University of Iowa College of Medicine /
		Psychopathic Hospital
		Committees
	14	Building, 1920-25, n.d.
	15	Scholarship, 1924, n.d.
		Correspondence
	16-18	Dean, L. W., 1919-26, n.d.
13	1-2	Jessup, W. A., 1919-28
	3	Seashore, C. E., 1922-27
	4-6	General, 1920-27
	7-8	Job seeking, 1927
		Faculty controversy
	9, OV	Clippings, 1927

	10	General, 1927
	11	Notes, 1927
		Financial records
	12	Budgets, 1922-27
	13	General, 1922-27, n.d.
	14	Legislative records, 1919, 1921, 1927, n.d.
	15	Miscellaneous materials, ca. 1920-27
		Mobile Clinic
		Correspondence
	16	Lyday, June F., 1923-26
	17-19	Rockefeller Foundation, 1925-27
14	1	General, 1925-27
	2	Diagnostic and Testing Materials, 1925-27
	3	Financial records, 1925-27
	4	Notes, ca. 1925-27
	5	Printed matter, 1926
		Pupil records
	6	M. P., 1925
	7-9	General, 1925-27
	10-13	Reports, 1925-28
	14-15	Reports, ca. 1921-27
	16	Semicentennial, 1970
	17	Association for Research in Nervous and Mental Disease, 1929-32
	18-22	Neurological Institute of New York, 1929-36, n.d.
		Institute of the Pennsylvania Hospital
15	1	Administrative records, 1943-44, n.d.
		Correspondence
	2	Bond, Earl, 1942-43
	3	Gregg, Alan, 1942-43
	4	Smith, Lauren, 1943, n.d.
		Orton, June Lyday
	5-10	Orton Society, 1949-75, n.d.
		Graylyn Language Clinic / Bowman-Gray
		School of Medicine
	11-15	Administrative records, 1950-57, n.d.
	16	Clippings, 1950-62, n.d.
	17	Diagnostic and instructional materials, ca. 1950-57
	18	Notes, miscellaneous, ca. 1950-57
		Pupil records
		Composition books
	19	L. C., 1952-53
	20	J. G., 1956-57

	21	L. M., 1956
16	1-4	Individuals, 1950-57, n.d.
		Orton Reading Center of Winston-Salem
	5-8	Administrative records, 1957-72, n.d.
	9	Cash book, 1957-62
	10-11	Clippings, 1958-69, n.d.
	12-14	Day books, 1957-70
	15	Diagnostic and instructional materials, ca. 1957-72
	16	Gift of Center to Salem College, 1971-72
		Pupil records
		Composition books
17	1	N. C., 1958
	2	T. D., 1960
	3	E. G., 1959-60
	4	M. G., 1957-58
	5	D. H., 1958
	6	A. J., 1960
	7	P. L., 1959
	8	S. M., 1959
	9	D. M., 1958
	10	M. P., 1960
	11	D. P., 1957-58
	12-14	V. W., 1960-62
18	1	D. W., 1958
	2-5	Individuals, 1958-72
	6-7	Record books, North Carolina schools, 1958-72
19	1-10	Penland, administrative records and correspondence, 1966-69
		Workshops
		Dwight School, Englewood, N.J.
	11	Administrative records, 1943
	12	Correspondence, 1943-44
	13	Lectures, 1943
	14	Columbus School for Girls, Columbus, OH., 1950
	15	Salem College, Winston-Salem, N.C., 1961
	16	Cocoa Beach Women's Club, Central Brevard, FL., 1967
	17	Greensboro College, Greensboro, N.C., 1967-69
		Seattle Public Schools, Seattle, WA.
	18	Administrative records, 1970
	19	Correspondence, 1970-71

SERIES IV: WRITINGS AND SPEECHES

- Orton, Samuel Torrey
Writings
- 20 1 Bibliographies, 1936, 1942, 1955, n.d.
 2-5 Manuscripts, 1915, 1929, 1932, 1943, 1946
 Reprints
 6-15 1907-31
- 21 1-4 1932-46, 1966
 5-9 Unpublished papers, ca. 1910-45, n.d.
- 22 1-10 Speeches, 1921-46, n.d.
- Orton, June Lyday
- 23 1-4 Writings, 1924-28, 1945, 1964, n.d.
 5-6 Speeches, 1956-58, 1966-75, n.d.
- Others
- Books
- 7 Durbrow, Helene, *Learning to Write*, 1968
 8-9 Gillingham, Anna, *Remedial Training*, 1946, 1955
- 24 1 Ives, M.I., *Illustrated Phonics*, 1922
 2 Money, John, ed., *Reading Disability*, 1962
 3 Rawson, Margaret, *Developmental Language
 Disability*, 1968
 4 Thompson, Lloyd J., *Reading Disability*, 1966
- Reprints
- 5 A-D, 1911, 1928-40, n.d.
 6 J-S, 1933, 1937, n.d.
 7 T-V, 1925-29

SERIES V: SUBJECT FILES

- 25 1 Color, 1912-13, n.d.
 2-4 Dyslexia (Strophosymbolia), ca. 1920s
 5-6 Medical literature notes, abstracts, and bibliographies, n.d.
 7 Mental hygiene, undated
 8-10 Miscellaneous unidentified materials, undated
 11 Neurology, notes and lectures, ca. 1920s
 12 Notebook of June Lyday Orton, ca. 1960s
- 26 1-7 Notebook of Samuel Torrey Orton, 1937-39

	8-12	Pathology, notes, ca. 1910-30 Folders 1-5
27	1-2	Folders 6-7
	3-4	Phonics materials, 1938-45, n.d.
	5	Printed matter, miscellaneous, ca. 1912-60
	6	Schools, miscellaneous, 1936-40, 1948, 1952
	7	Testing and diagnostic materials, 1934-38, n.d.
	8-9	Testing notebook, n.d.

SERIES VI: ILLUSTRATIONS

28	1-2, OV	Brain, n.d. Dyslexia
	3	Examples, 1929-36, n.d.
	4	General, 1930-32, n.d.
	5	Test Scores, 1930-36
	6	Hearing, 1933, 1936, n.d.
	7, OV	Lefthandedness, undated Pathology
	8-9	1920s
	10-11	Undated

SERIES VII: PUPIL RECORDS

		Individuals
29	1	D. B., 1939-41
	2	K. B., 1930-36
	3	W. B., 1932
	4	W. C., 1931
	5	J. C., 1929-30
	6	F. F., 1938
	7	H. G., 1938-39
	8	J. G., 1937-40
	9	P. G., 1943
	10	E. L., 1936
	11	W. S., 1934
	12	C. W., 1936-42
	13	J. W., 1934-46
	14	J. W., 1929-32 General
	15	1920s-40s
	16	1973-77
	17	Undated
		Groups
	18	Beaver Country Day School, Chestnut Hill, MA.,

	1928-29
19	Mount Berry Schools, 1950
20-21	Salem Academy, Winston-Salem, N.C., 1955, 1960-62
22	Salem College, Winston-Salem, N.C., 1954-55
23, OV	Unidentified, 1912, n.d.

SERIES VIII: PHOTOGRAPHS

	Orton, June Lyday
24	Smith School of Social Work, 1919-20
25	General, 1952-57, 1968
26	Orton, Samuel Torrey, undated
27	Orton relatives, 1938, 1963, n.d.
28	Others, 1942, n.d.
29	Unidentified, undated

SERIES IX: INDEX CARD FILES

30-31	Pupil records, A-Z, ca. 1928-48
32	Pupil records, stutterers and miscellaneous, ca. 1928-48
33-35	Subject files, medical literature notes, abstracts, and bibliographies, ca. 1900-28

SERIES X: FILMS

36	“Farm #1 1930, Building the Shack” [digital file OR05] “Farm #2 Winter to Midsummer 1931” [digital file OR02] “Farm #3 1931 – Winter, Spring, Early Summer 1932, 1931 to July 1, 1932, Lords, Spragues, Fairfields” [digital file OR03] “Farm #4 Late summer, Fairfields, Steam shovel pool, Fairfields cabin” [not digitized] “#1 “July 16, 1928” [digital file OR01] “#2 “Summer Adirond.” [digital file OR06] “#3 “Rainbow Lake 1928. Sammy & Sally chiefly. Swimming and playing tennis with glimpses of STO, JLO, and MFO. Mt. Regis and Au Sable” [digital file OR07] “#4” (Unlabeled) [digital file OR08] “Special Aug. 1948 – STO, L[?], Woodstock, Whimsy” (color) [digital file OR09] Sept. 9, 1948 (empty)
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SERIES XI: OVERSIZE

OV MC2-15 Personal Papers, certificates, 1942, n.d.
 Organizational Records, State University of Iowa College
 of Medicine, Faculty controversy, clippings, 1927
 Illustrations, brain, undated
 Illustrations, lefthandedness, undated
 Pupil Records, Groups, unidentified, ca.1927-30, n.d.

Synopses of Films from the Samuel T. and June Lyday Orton Papers

The titles in quotations come from the film listing in the finding aid

Digital file name: OR01

Title: “#1 July 16, 1928”

Time: 15:20

Wedding of STO and JLO, July 16, 1928 [North Congregational Church, Detroit, MI]

Hotel? on water

“Buffalo Boat”

Steamboats on large body of water

Boat named “Put-in-Bay”

Niagara Falls

Aboard boat approaching the Falls

Watkins Glen, NY

Camping – car with Michigan plates

Raquette Lake [Adirondack Mts., NY]

Rainbow Lake [Adirondack Mts., NY]

Ticonderoga, NY

Frame: “Saratoga Springs”

Horse racing

Frame: “Lake George”

Frame: “Waters Homestead, Millbury” [MA]

Frame: “Torrey Homestead, Millbury” [MA]

Frame: “Taft School Watertown [CT]

Frame: “50 Morningside Drive, NYC”

STO entering apartment building

Digital file name: OR02

Title: “Farm #2 – Winter to Midsummer 1931”

Time: 17:08

Cabin under construction

Snow on ground

2 women sawing wood

Scene at railroad station [Possibly Poughkeepsie, NY?]

Scene in a small downtown area [Possibly Wappingers Falls, NY?]

STO building hut – snow on ground

STO with camera

STO burning brush [Spring? Fall?]

Building frame of cabin

Clearing brush with younger man [son?]

Cabin completed – summer landscape

Young boy, 12-13 years old [grandson?]

Digital file name: OR03

Title: “Farm #3 1931 – Winter, Spring, Early Summer 1932. 1931 to July 1, 1932, Lords, Spragues, Fairfields”

Time: 16:37

STO – cabin in woods, summer

STO – pouring cement – wheelbarrow

STO – doing various chores

Signpost, “Whimsy”

STO’s children, STO, Jr. & Sarah?

Blimp seen overhead

STO with shorter man roughly his age

Snow scenes

Summer

JLO? – at water pump

STO, Jr.? with wheelbarrow

People at picnic lunch while STO trims branches from nearby tree

People getting into car

STO with lawn mower

Guests with hammock

Digital file name: OR05

“Farm #1 1930, Building the Shack”

Time: 16:10

Frame: “Ketchamtown Road and Fishkill Mountains”

Frame: “Entering the Farm” [in a car]

STO with sickle

Sarah Orton?

STO cutting tree limbs

STO at tent

STO raising US flag

Railroad station with train arriving

Young man [STO, Jr.?] hops into car, drives into woods with STO at wheel

STO, Jr. and Sarah O.?

Building foundation for cabin

Raising cabin frame

Planing lumber

Scene showing pot-bellied stove within the cabin

Final scenes: Fall landscape followed by scenes of bare trees

Digital file name: OR06

Title: #2 “Summer Adirond.”

Time: 13:35

Little boy with woman

Little girl with woman

Several children both toddlers and older with adults

Frame: “Adirondacks, Summer 1928”

Frame: “Camp Boulder Point” [there was a girls’ summer camp by this name located on Limekiln Lake near Inlet, NY. See:

<https://adirondack.pastperfectonline.com/archive/50D9774D-ABEE-41F9-A17C-679035398172>]

Girls and young women swimming in lake

What looks like girls’ summer camp

STO [and JLO?] walking with adolescent girl [daughter Sarah?] in camp

Car driving with mountains in background

Frame: “Rainbow Lake – Clark Wardner Camps” [Note: the Clark-Wardner Camps were located on Rainbow Lake north of Saranac Lake, NY, and operated by Charles and Mary Wardner from circa 1900 to the 1950s: https://localwiki.org/hs/Clark-Wardner_camps]

Group of older people in motorboat on lake

STO with adolescent girl [daughter Sarah?]

STO, with [JLO, STO, Jr., Sarah?] in campground

Long scene of canoeing on lake

Digital file name: OR07

Title: #3 “Rainbow Lake 1928. Sammy & Sally chiefly. Swimming and playing tennis with glimpses of STO, JLO, and MFO. Mt. Regis and Au Sable”

Time: circa 15:00

Canoeing on lake

Long scene of Ortons playing tennis

Frame: “Mt. Regis” [about 10:19]

View from top of mountain; view of fire tower

Frame: “Au Sable Chasm” [about 13:57]

Digital file name: OR05

“#4” (Unlabeled)

Time: circa 9:00

Detroit Yacht club [compare main building in film with image from Detroit Public Library:

[https://digitalcollections.detroitpubliclibrary.org/islandora/object/islandora%3A140585\]](https://digitalcollections.detroitpubliclibrary.org/islandora/object/islandora%3A140585)

Woman descending stairs at yacht club – perhaps JLO

Regatta? Many boats of all types on the water

Country club scene – woman golfing – perhaps JLO

Airport – “Stout Airlines” on plane – Views from plane

Older women in rocking chair on terrace overlook

Ivy-covered house

[This is probably the rest of the honeymoon trip in summer 1928 that begins with film OR01]

Digital file name: OR09

Title: “STO August 1948 L[illegible], Woodstock, Hwimsy”

Time: circa 4:00

In color – faded

STO with little boy and girl

Mother with infant

Father with infant

Woman (mother?) walking dog with older woman

Older woman in flowery hat with younger woman

STO (?) sitting by pool

Excavation? – STO with workmen